

REVISED SYLLABUS: ASTRONOMY 8300 – FALL 2022
THE INTERSTELLAR MEDIUM

Dr. Michael Crenshaw

Office Hours: Mon, Wed: 10:45 – 11:45 AM

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(lectures will be posted on this site)

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Class Location: Room 628, 25 Park Place

Class Times: 9:30 – 10:45; Monday, Wednesday

Recommended Text: **Astrophysics of Gaseous Nebulae and Active Galactic Nuclei, 2nd Edition**, Donald E. Osterbrock and Gary J. Ferland, University Science Books (2006)

Other Useful Texts:

Physical Processes in the Interstellar Medium, Lyman Spitzer, John Wiley & Sons (1978)

The Physics of the Interstellar Medium, 2nd edition, J.E. Dyson & D.A. Williams, Institute of Physics Publishing (1997).

Astrophysics of the Diffuse Universe, 1st edition, M.A. Dopita & R.F. Sutherland, Springer-Verlag (2003)

Description: This graduate-level course focuses on physical processes in the interstellar medium (ISM) in both cold and hot phases, an introduction to gas dynamics and ionization fronts in the ISM, properties of dust in the ISM, and physical conditions in various types of nebulae (H II regions, planetary nebulae, active galactic nuclei [AGN]).

Objectives: The principal objectives of this course are to provide an understanding of the observational characteristics of the ISM and ionized regions, a basic understanding of the physical processes, and techniques for determining the physical conditions, abundances, etc. in these regions (including the use of photoionization models).

Grading: There will be several problem sets distributed throughout the semester, and we will have both a midterm and final exam. In the second half of the semester, each person will be assigned a project to analyze a nebular spectrum and model the nebula using the photoionization code CLOUDY (appropriate instruction will be provided). Midterm and Final will be at home with a time limit of 8 hours. Grades will be determined as follows: Problem sets - 25%, Midterm - 25%, Project - 25%, Final - 25%

Additional Info.: This syllabus provides a general plan for the course; deviations may be necessary. Attendance in class is required. All students are expected to do their own work and abide by the University's Policy on Academic Honesty in the **Student Handbook**.

ASTRONOMY 8300 – FALL 2022 SCHEDULE

Class Schedule:

| Dates | Lecture Topics | Osterbrock Chapter |
|---------------------|--|--------------------|
| Aug. 22, 24 | Introduction to the ISM, Spectral Analysis | 1 |
| Aug. 29, 31 | Diffuse ISM, Absorption Lines | (Spitzer) |
| Sept. 7, 12 | Dust: Properties, Reddening Curves, Emission | 7 |
| Sept. 14, 19 | Photoionized Gas, Ionization Equilibrium | 2 |
| Sept. 21, 26 | Thermal Equilibrium, Emission Processes | 3 |
| Sept. 28, Oct. 3 | Emitted Lines, Continuum; Diagnostics | 4, 5 |
| Oct. 5, 10 | Photoionization Models | |
| Oct. 12, 17, 19 | Gas Dynamics, Ionization and Shock Fronts | 6 |
| Oct. 24 - 31 | Midterm | |
| Oct. 24, 26 | H II Regions, PDRs, Planetary Nebulae | 8, 9, 10 |
| Oct. 31, Nov. 2 | Novae, Supernova Remnants | 12 |
| Nov. 7, 9 | Introduction to AGN, Circumnuclear Regions | 13 |
| Nov. 14, 16 | Physics of AGN Emission and Absorption | 11, 14 |
| Nov. 28, 30 | Intergalactic Medium | |
| Dec. 5 | Review | |

Other Important Dates:

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|-------------------------|--|
| Sept. 5 | No class (Labor Day) |
| Nov. 7 | No class (professor has board meeting) |
| Nov. 21, 23 | No class (Thanksgiving break) |
| TBD (Dec 7 – 13) | Final Exam |

Note: The above dates are subject to change depending on the pace of the course and other obligations.